

Session - 2023-24

बी.ए./ बी.एस-सी./ बी.कॉम./ बी.एच.एस.सी. भाग -एक

(आधार पाठ्यक्रम)

प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र

हिंदी भाषा

कोड....

पूर्णांक 75

क्रेडिट 05

पाठ्यक्रमका उद्देश्य:-

1. हिंदी भाषाके प्रयोजनात्मक स्वरूप का सामान्य ज्ञान प्रदान करना।
2. कंप्यूटर में हिंदी भाषा के प्रयोग की आवश्यकता के अनुरूप कंप्यूटर की कार्य प्रणाली की आरंभिक जानकारी से अवगत होने के लिए प्रेरित करना।
3. हिंदी व्याकरण की बुनियादी ज्ञान संप्रेषण कौशल तथा भाषायी दक्षता से अवगत कराना।
4. साहित्य और समाज को समझने की दिशा में रुझान उत्पन्न करना।

पाठ्य विषय:-

इकाई 1. (क) पल्लवन, पत्राचार, अनुवाद (ख) एक टोकरी भर मिट्टी: माधवराव सप्रे बड़े भाई साहब: प्रेमचंद	अंक 15 18 कालखंड
इकाई 2. (क) संक्षेपण, हिंदी में संक्षिप्तिकरण, हिंदी-अपठित गद्यांश, पारिभाषिक शब्दावली, हिंदी में पदनाम, मुहावरे एवं लोकोक्तियाँ (ख) जागो फिर एक बार: सूर्यकांत त्रिपाठी 'निराला' जन्मदिन ('मिट्टी से कहूँ गाधन्यवाद' संग्रह से): एकांत श्रीवास्तव	अंक 15 18 कालखंड
इकाई 3. (क) शब्द-शुद्धि, वाक्य-शुद्धि, शब्द-ज्ञान- पर्यायवाची शब्द, विलोम शब्द, अनेकार्थी-शब्द, समश्रुत शब्द, अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द (ख) भोलाराम का जीव: हरिशंकर परसाई जीप पर सवार इल्लियां: शरद जोशी	अंक 15 18 कालखंड
इकाई 4. (क) मानक भाषा का अर्थ, मानक हिंदी भाषाका अर्थ, स्वरूप,	अंक 15

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विशेषताएँ, मानक, उपभानक, अमानक-भाषा (ख)शिकागो से स्वामी विवेकानंद का पत्र सत्य और अहिंसा : महात्मा गांधी	18 कालखंड
इकाई 5. (क) देवनागरी लिपि- नामकरण, स्वरूप, विशेषताएँ, कंप्यूटर का सामान्य परिचय, कंप्यूटर में हिंदी का अनुप्रयोग। (ख)कछुआ-धरम : चन्द्रधर शर्मा 'गुलेरी' छत्तीसगढ़ का वैभव: हीरालाल शुक्ल	अंक 15 18 कालखंड

मूल्यांकन योजना:-

प्रत्येक इकाई से एक-एक प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे। एक प्रश्न के 15 अंक होंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के दो भाग 'क' और 'ख' होंगे एवं अंक क्रमशः 08 एवं 07 होंगे। प्रश्नपत्र का पूर्णांक 75 निर्धारित है।

प्रश्नपत्र के पूर्णांक का दस प्रतिशत अंक आंतरिक मूल्यांकन के लिए निर्धारित है।

पाठ्यक्रम अधिगम परिणाम:-

इस पाठ्यक्रम को पूर्ण करने के पश्चात विद्यार्थी:-

1. हिंदी प्रयोजनात्मक तथा कार्यशील भाषा के प्रति सजग होंगे।
2. भाषा संबंधी संभावित अशुद्धियों एवं उनके परिष्कार से परिचित होंगे तथा मानक भाषा का व्यवहार करने में सक्षम होंगे।
3. विद्यार्थियों के शब्द भंडार में वृद्धि होगी।
4. हिंदी साहित्य के पठन-पाठन के प्रति रुचि जागृत होगी एवं सामाजिक महत्व के विविध आयामों को समझने की दृष्टि विकसित होगी।

पाठ्यक्रम निर्माण का औचित्य:-

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BA/B.Sc./B.Com/B.Sc. Home.Sc. (Part-I)
Foundation Course Paper-II English Language

Qualifying Marks:26

Max. Marks:75

Total credits: 05

Paper-II	Mark's	Period's	Credit
Unit-I Flamingo : A Textbook for college students Publication : Macmillan Publishers	3x5=15	18	01
Unit -II • Writing Skill • Describing a place or a person. • Writing a Biographical Sketch • Narrating an event or experience	1x10=10	18	01
Unit -III Reading Comprehension • (a) Unseen Passage (Normal) • (b) Vocabulary (Text-based)	1x5=05 1x10=10	18	01
Unit -III Reading Comprehension (a) Unseen Passage (Normal) (b) Vocabulary (Text-based)	1x5=5 1x5=5	09	0.5
Unit-V Grammar • Articles • Gerunds /Participles • Subject Verb Agreement • Use of Conjunctions • Tenses • Relatives • Possessives & self forms • Grammatical items given in Textbook 'Flaminso'	1x25=25	27	1.5
Total	75	90	05
Recommended Books- 1. Essential English Grammar, 2nd Edition by Raymond Murphy, Cambridge Publication 2. English Grammar in use 5th edition by Raymond Murphy, Cambridge Publication. 3. Advanced English Grammar by Martine Hewings Cambridge University Press.			

Dr. Suzhama Mishra

2/6/23
(P. Choudhary)

UNIT-I THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Definition, Scope and

Importance Natural Resources:

Renewable and Nonrenewable Resources

- (a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people and relevant forest Act.
- (b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems and relevant Act.
- (c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.
- (d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity.
- (e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources.
- (f) Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides soil erosion and desertification.

(12 Lecture)

UNIT-II ECOSYSTEM

(a) Concept, Structure and Function of and ecosystem

- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem
- Ecological succession
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, Types, Characteristics Features, Structure and Function of Forest, Grass, Desert and Aquatic Ecosystem.

(b) Biodiversity and its Conservation

- Introduction - Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity
- Bio-geographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity: Consumptive use, Productive use, social ethics, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as mega-diversity nation.

- Hot spots of biodiversity.
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wild life conflict.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity: In situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

(12 Lecture)

UNIT- III

(a) Causes, effect and control measures of

- Air water, soil, marine, noise, nuclear pollution and Human population.
- Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- Disaster Management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

(12 Lecture)

(b) Environmental Management

- From Unsustainable to sustainable development.
- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns.
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust.
- Wasteland reclamation
- Environment protection Act: Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.

UNIT- IV

General background and historical perspective- Historical development and concept of Human Rights. Meaning and definition of Human Rights. Kind and Classification of Human Rights. Protection of Human Rights under the UNO Charter, protection of Human Rights under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948. Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against women. Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.

UNIT- V

Impact of Human Rights norms in India, Human Rights under the Constitution of India, Fundamental Rights under the Constitution of India, Directive Principles of State policy under the Constitution of India, Enforcement of Human Rights in India. Protection of Human Rights under the Human Rights Act, 1993- National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights Commission and Human Rights court in India. Fundamental Duties under the Constitution of India.

Reference/ Books Recommended

1. SK Kapoor- Human rights under International Law and Indian Law.
2. HO Agrawal- Internation Law and Human Rights
3. एस.के. कपूर – मानव अधिकार
4. जे.एन. पान्डेय – भारत का संविधान
5. एम.डी. चतुर्वेदी –भारत का संविधान
6. J.N.Pandey - Constitutional Law of India
7. Agarwal K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi pub. Ltd. Bikaner
8. Bharucha Erach, the Biodiversity of India, Mapin pub. Ltd. Ahmedabad 380013, India,
Email: mapin@icenet.net(R)
9. Bruinner R.C. 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration. McGraw Hill Inc.480p
10. Clark R.S. Marine pollution, Clanderson press Oxford (TB)
11. Cuningham, W.P.Cooper. T.H.Gorhani, E & Hepworth. M.T,200
12. Dr. A.K.- Environmental Chemistry. Wiley Eastern Ltd.
13. Down to Earth, Center for Science and Environment (R)
14. Gloick, H.P. 1993 Water in crisis. pacific institute for studies in Deve. Environment & Security. Stockholm Eng. Institute. Oxford University, Press. m 473p.
15. Hawkins R.E. Encyclopedia of Indian Natural History, Bombay Natural History Society, Mumbai (R)

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SOCIOLOGY

B.A. PART-I

Paper - I

INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY

(Paper Code - SO-105)

Maxi. Marks- 75

- UNIT-I** **Sociology:** Meaning, Nature, Scope, Subject Matter and Significance.
Basic concept: Society, Community, institution, Association, group, Status and role.
- UNIT-II** **Social Institutions:** Family, Marriage and Kinship.
Culture and Society: Culture, Socialization, The individual and society, social control, norms, values.
- UNIT-III** **Social Stratification:** Mobility - Meaning forms and theories.
Social Mobility: Meaning forms and theories.
- UNIT-IV** **Social change:** Meaning and Pattern, types, factors, evolution and progress.
- UNIT-V** **Social Systems and Processes:** Social System -- Meaning, characteristics and elements.
Social process: Meaning, elements, characteristics and types.

Recommended Books:

- 1 Bottomore T.B., Sociology- A guide to Problems and Literature, Bombay. George Allen and unwin(India) 1972.
- 2 Inkeles, Alex, What is Sociology ? New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India 1987.
- 3 Jayram, N- Introductory Sociology, Madras MaCmillan India 1988.
- 4 Johnson Harry, M., Sociology of systematic Introduction New Delhi Allied Publishers 1995.

Chaitanya
22-2-23

Sharma

Sushil

22-2-23
Dr. Preeti Mishra

21/2/23
Dr. D. L. Patil

22/2/23

22-02-2023
(Dr. Nitesh Kojhar)

22-02-2023
(N.S.E.K.A)

SOCIOLOGY
B.A. PART-I
PAPER-II
CONTEMPORARY INDIAN SOCIETY
(Paper Code- SO-106)

Max. Marks- 75

- UNIT-I** Classical View about Indian Society : Varna, Ashrama, Karma, Dharma and Purusharth
- UNIT-II** The Structure and composition of Indian Society.
Structure: Village, Towns, Cities and Rural - *Urban Linkage*
Composition: Tribes, Dalits, Women and Minorities.
- UNIT-III** Basic Institutions of Indian Society
Caste system, Joint Family, Marriage and Changing dimensions.
- UNIT-IV** Familial Problems: Dowry, Domestic violence, Divorce, Intra-intergenerational conflict, problem of elderly.
- UNIT-V** Folk Culture of Chhattisgarh- A. Customs, B. Traditions, C. Food Habits and D. Festivals

Recommended Books:

1. Dube, S.C. 1995. Society in India, New Delhi: National Book Trust.
2. Mandelbaum, D.G. 1970. Society in India. Bombay : Popular Prakashan.
3. Shrinivas, M.N. 1973. Social Change in Modern India. California : University of California Press.
4. Shrinivas, M.N. 1973. Social Change Structure. New Delhi : Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
5. Uberoi Patricia. 1993. Family and Marriage in India, New Delhi : Oxford University press.

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B.A. /B.Sc. Part I

PAPER - I
PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

Max. Marks: 50
(Paper Code-0117)

- Unit I** The Nature and Scope of Physical Geography. Origin of the Earth, Geological Time Scale, Earth's Interior, Continental Drift Theory (Wegner), Plate Tectonics, Isostasy.
- Unit II** Earth movements: Earthquakes and Volcanoes. Rocks, Weathering, Erosion, and Normal cycle of erosion, Evaluation of landscapes- Fluvial, Arid, Glacial, Karts and Coastal landscape.
- Unit III** Elements of Weather and Climate, Composition and Structure of the Atmosphere. World patterns of Atmospheric Temperature, Pressure, and Wind.
- Unit IV** Atmospheric Moisture, and Disturbances, Climatic Classification (Koppén and Thornthwait) types, characteristics and World patterns.
- Unit V** Surface relief of Pacific Ocean, Atlantic Ocean, and Indian Ocean. Distribution of Temperature and Salinity of oceans and seas, Currents and Tides, Ocean Deposits and Coral Reefs, and Oceanic Resources.

Books Recommended:

1. Barry, R. G. and Chorley, R. J. (1998): Atmosphere, Weather and Climate. Routledge, London.
2. Bryant, H. Richard (2001): Physical Geography Made Simple, Rupa and Company. New Delhi
3. Bunnett, R.B. (2003): Physical Geography in Diagrams, Fourth GCSE edition, Pearson Education (Singapore) Private Ltd.
4. Garrison, T. (1998): Oceanography, Wordsworth Company., Belmont.
5. Lake, P. (1979): Physical Geography (English and Hindi editions), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
6. Lal, D.S. 1993 : Climatology, 3rd edition, Chaitanya Pub. House, New Delhi
7. Leong Goh Cheng (2003): Certificate Physical and Human Geography, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
8. Monkhouse, F.J. (1979): Physical Geography. Methuen, London
9. Singh, S. (2003): Physical Geography. (English and Hindi editions.). Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad;
10. Trewartha, G.T., Robinson, A.H., Hammond, E.H., and Horn, A.T. (1976/1990): Fundamentals of Physical Geography, 3rd edition. MacGraw-Hill, New York.
11. Singh, M.B. (2001): *Bhoutik Bhugol*, Tara Book Agency, Varanasi
12. Strahler, A.N. and Stahler, A.M. (1992): Modern Physical Geography. John Wiley and Sons, New York.

B.A. /B.Sc. Part I

**PAPER - II
HUMAN GEOGRAPHY**

**Max. Marks: 50
(Paper Code-0118)**

- Unit I** Definition and Scope of Human Geography. Man - environment relationship; Determinism, Possibilism, and Probabilism; Human Development Index (HDI).
- Unit II** Classification of Human Races – their Characteristics and Distribution; Human adaptation to environment: Eskimos, Bushman, Pigmy, Gond, Masai, and Naga.
- Unit III** Growth, Density and Distribution of World Population and factors influencing Spatial distribution; Over , Under, and Optimum Population; Migration of Population. .
- Unit IV** Settlements – Urban Settlements: Urbanization, Evolution and Classification, Trends of Urbanization.

Rural settlements: Characteristics, Types and Regional Pattern, Rural Houses in India - Types, Classification and Regional Pattern.
- Unit V** Issues – Global Warming, Climate Change, Deforestation, Desertification, Air, Water and Soil Pollution.

Books Recommended:

1. Chisholm, M. (1985): Human Geography, 2nd edition, Penguin Books, London.
2. De Blij, H.J.(1996): Human Geography: Culture, Society and Space,. 2nd edition. John Wiley and Sons, New York,
3. Fellman, J. D., Arthur, G., Judith, G., Hopkins, J. and Dan, S. (2007): Human Geography: Landscapes of Human Activities. McGraw-Hill, New York. 10th edition.
4. Haggett, P. (2004): Geography: A Modern Synthesis. 8th edition, Harper and Row, New York.
5. Huggett, R. J. (1998): Fundamentals of Biogeography, Routledge, London.
6. Hussain, M. (1994): Human Geography, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
7. Johnston, R. J., Gregory, D., Pratt, G. and Watts, M. (2009): The Dictionary of Human Geography. 5th edition, Basil Blackwell Publishers, Oxford.
8. Kaushik, S.D. and Sharma, A.K. (1996): Principles of Human Geography (in Hindi), Rastogi Publication, Meerut.
9. Norton, W. (2008): Human Geography, Oxford University Press, New York. 5th ed.
10. Saxena, H. M. (2000): Environmental Management. Rawat Publications., Jaipur and New Delhi.
11. Singh, K. N. and Singh, J. (2001): *Manav Bhugol*. Gyanodaya Prakashan, Gorakhpur. 2nd edition.
12. Singh, L.R. (2005): Fundamentals of Human Geography, Sharda Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad
13. Smith, D. M.(1977): Human Geography- A Welfare Approach, Edward Arnold (Publishers) Ltd., London
14. Stoddard, R.H., Wishart, D.J. and Blouet, B.W. (1986): Human Geography. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.

B.A. /B.Sc. Part I

PAPER - III
PRACTICAL GEOGRAPHY

Max. Marks: 50

SECTION A

CARTOGRAPHY AND STATISTICAL METHODS

(M.M. 25)

Unit I Scale: Statement Scale, Representative Fraction (R.F.), Linear scale – Simple, Diagonal, Comparative, and Time Scales.

Unit II Contour: Methods of showing relief; Hachures, Contours; Representation of different landforms by contours.

Unit III Graph and Diagram: Line graph, Bar Diagram (Simple and Compound), Circle Diagram, Pie Diagram

Unit IV Statistical Technique: Mean, Median and Mode

SECTION B

SURVEYING -

(M.M. 15)

Unit V Chain and Tape Survey. Triangulation method, Open Traverse and Closed Traverse

PRACTICAL RECORD AND VIVA VOCE

(M.M. 10)

Books Recommended:

1. Davis, R.E. and Foote, F.S. (1953): Surveying, 4th edition, McGraw Hill Publication, New York
2. Jones, P.A. (1968): Fieldwork in Geography, Longmans, Green and Company Ltd., First Publication, London
3. Monkhouse, F. J. and Wilkinson, F.J. (1985): Maps and Diagrams. Methuen, London
4. Natrajan, V. (1976): Advanced Surveying, B.I Publications., Mumbai
5. Pugh, J.C. (1975): Surveying for Field Scientists, Methuen and Company Ltd., London, First Publication.
6. Raisz, E. (1962): General Cartography. John Wiley and Sons, New York. 5th edition.
7. Sarkar, A. K. (1997): Practical Geography: A Systematic Approach. Orient Longman, Kolkata.
8. Sharma, J. P. (2001): *Prayogik Bhugol*, Rastogi Publication, Meerut 3rd edition.
9. Singh, R.L. and Singh, Rana P.B. (1993): Elements of Practical Geography. (Hindi and English editions). Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi,.
10. Singh, L.R. (2006): Fundamentals of Practical Geography, Sharda Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad.
11. Venkatramaiah, C. (1997): A Text Book of Surveying, Universities Press, Hyderabad.

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बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष , इतिहास

प्रश्न पत्र -प्रथम

भारत का इतिहास, प्रारंभ से 1206 ई. तक

इकाई-1

1. भारत की भौगोलिक संरचना
2. भारतीय इतिहास के स्त्रोंतों का सर्वेक्षण
3. पूर्ण पाषाण काल एवं उत्तर पाषाण काल
4. हड़प्पा सभ्यता- निर्माता, प्रसार, नगर योजना, राजनीतिक सामाजिक, आर्थिक संरचना

इकाई-2

5. ऋगवैदिक काल - राजनीतिक, सामाजिक, आर्थिक
6. ईसा पूर्व छठवीं शताब्दी का भारत -महाजनपद काल
7. जैन एवं बौद्ध धर्म
8. सिंकदर का आक्रमण और उसका प्रभाव

इकाई-3

9. चंद्रगुप्त मौर्य एवं अशोक
10. मौर्य प्रशासन, कला एवं संस्कृति, अशोक का धम्म
11. मौर्योत्तरकाल - शुंग, कुषाण एवं सातवाहन
12. संगमयुग- साहित्य, संस्कृति, चोल एवं पाण्ड्य

इकाई-4

13. गुप्तयुग- समुद्रगुप्त की विजयें एवं चंद्रगुप्त द्वितीय, प्रशासन, आर्थिक, सामाजिक, सांस्कृतिक दशा
14. राजपूतों की उत्पत्ति एवं प्रशासनिक तथा सामाजिक विशेषताएं
15. पल्लव, चालुक्य, वर्धन, पाल, राष्ट्रकुट
16. भारत का दक्षिण पूर्व एशिया एवं श्रीलंका से संबंध
17. मोहम्मद बिन कासिम, महमूद गजनवी एवं मुहम्मद गोरी का आक्रमण

इकाई 5

18. छत्तीसगढ़ का परिचय- नामकरण एवं भौगोलिक स्थिति
19. छत्तीसगढ़ के प्रमुख क्षेत्रीय राजवंश-पाण्डुवंश, शरभपुरीय,
20. छत्तीसगढ़ के प्रमुख राजवंश- नलवंश, छिन्दक नागवंश,
21. दक्षिण कोसल के कल्युरी वंश, राजनीतिक एवं प्रशासनिक व्यवस्था

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ सूची:-

1. रतिभानु सिंह नाहर
2. शांता शुक्ला
3. द्विजेन्द्र नारायण एवं श्रीमाली
4. ओम प्रकाश
5. बी.एन. लूनिया
6. एस.आर. शर्मा
7. K.L. Khurana
8. K.L. Khurana
9. Vincent Smith
10. भार्गव
11. L. Prasad
12. भगवान सिंह वर्मा
13. राम कुमार बेहार
14. ऋषिराज पांडे
15. व्ही.व्ही. मिराशी
16. सुरेश चंद्र शुक्ला
17. किशोर अग्रवाल
18. सुरेश चंद्र शुक्ला
एवं अर्चना शुक्ला
19. लाला जगदलपुरी
20. प्यारेलाल गुप्त
21. सी.एल. शर्मा
22. हीरालाल शुक्ल
23. पी.एल. मिश्र

प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास एवं संस्कृति

भारत का राजनीतिक इतिहास

प्राचीन भारत

प्राचीन भारत

प्राचीन भारतीय संस्कृति

प्राचीन भारत- प्रगैतिहासिक युग से 1200 ई. तक

Ancient India from Earliest Time to 1206 A.D.

History of India from Earliest Time to 1526 A.D

Oxford History of India

प्राचीन भारत

Ancient India- Indus Valley Civilization to 1200 A.D

छत्तीसगढ़ का इतिहास प्रारंभ से 1947ई. तक

छत्तीसगढ़ का इतिहास

दक्षिण कौशल के कलचुरी

कलचुरी नरेश और उनका काल

छत्तीसगढ़ का समग्र अध्ययन

बीसवीं शताब्दी का छत्तीसगढ़

छत्तीसगढ़ की रियासतों का विलीनीकरण

बस्तर इतिहास एवं संस्कृति

प्राचीन छत्तीसगढ़

छत्तीसगढ़ की रियासतें

छत्तीसगढ़ का जनजातीय इतिहास

मुगलकालीन छत्तीसगढ़

बी.ए. प्रथम वर्ष , इतिहास
प्रश्न पत्र — द्वितीय
विश्व का इतिहास—1453 ई. से 1890 ई. तक

इकाई—1

1. यूरोप में आधुनिक युग की विशेषताएँ, पुनर्जागरण
2. धर्म सुधार एवं प्रति धर्म सुधार आंदोलन
3. राष्ट्रीय राज्यों का उदय स्पेन, फ्रांस
4. राष्ट्रीय राज्यों का उदय इंग्लैण्ड, रूस

इकाई—2

5. वाणिज्यवाद, उपनिवेशवाद
6. औद्योगिक क्रान्ति
7. इंग्लैण्ड में गृह युद्ध : घटनाएँ, कारण एवं परिणाम
8. गौरव पूर्ण क्रांति (1688)

इकाई—3

9. अमेरिका का स्वतंत्रता संग्राम
10. फ्रांस की क्रान्ति के कारण एवं प्रभाव
11. नेपोलियन युग
12. विएना कांग्रेस

इकाई—4

13. अनुदारवाद— मैटरनिक, आंतरिक एवं विदेश नीति
14. यूरोप में 1830 ई. एवं 1848 ई. की क्रान्ति
15. इंग्लैण्ड में उदारवाद 1832 एवं 1867 ई. का सुधार अधिनियम
16. पूर्वी समस्या— कारण, क्रीमिया युद्ध, बर्लिन सम्मेलन

इकाई—5

17. इटली का एकीकरण
18. जर्मनी का एकीकरण
19. बिस्मार्क की गृह नीति
20. बिस्मार्क की विदेश नीति

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ सूची:-

1. बी. एन. मेहता
2. K.L. Khurana
3. Khurana And Sharma
4. जैन एवं माथुर
5. कौलेश्वर राय
6. मथुरा लाल शर्मा
7. वी.एस. माथुर
8. बी.एन. लूणिया
9. एल.पी. शर्मा
10. वी.डी. महाजन
11. जे.आर. काम्बले
12. A.C. Gupta
13. विपिन बिहारी सिन्हा

अर्वाचीन यूरोप
History of Modern World
Modern Europe 1453- 1789 A.D.
आधुनिक विश्व
आधुनिक यूरोप
संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका का इतिहास
संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका का इतिहास
आधुनिक पाश्चात्य इतिहास की प्रमुख धाराएं
इंग्लैंड का इतिहास
इंग्लैंड का इतिहास
अमेरिका का इतिहास
A History of China
आधुनिक ग्रेट ब्रिटेन

SYLLABUS: ECONOMICS

PART-A, INTRODUCTION			
PROGRAM: Certificate	CLASS: B.A. 1 st Year	YEAR: 2024	SESSION: 2023-24
SUBJECT: ECONOMICS			
1	PROGRAM CODE:	A1-ECO-CER	
2	COURSE CODE:	A1-ECO-CER-DSC-1	
3	COURSE TITLE:	PRINCIPLES OF MICRO ECONOMICS (Core Course)	
4	COURSE LEARNING OUTCOME:	Student after passing this course will understand rational behavior of microeconomics. Students will know about the production process. Along with it, they will also be able to explain the markets and their compositions. The students will have knowledge of welfare, which is a pivot to equality and justice. Study of Microeconomics helps the students to know and judge the basics of buying and selling and product pricing.	
5	TOTAL MARKS=100	MAX MARKS: 100	MIN PASS MARKS: 34
PART-B, CONTENT OF THE COURSE			
UNIT		TOPICS	
UNIT I- Introduction of Economics		1. Definition, Nature and Scope of Economics, 2. Utility analysis- Cardinal and Ordinal approach 3. Indifference curve analysis 4. Consumer's Equilibrium & consumer surplus 5. Law of demand, Elasticity of demand. 6. Demand and supply relationship	
UNIT II- Production		1. Theory of Production 2. Law of variable proportion 3. Production function 4. Economies of scale 5. Iso Productive curves 6. MRTS 7. Returns to scale 8. Cost and revenue concepts 9. Equilibrium of the firm.	
UNIT III- Market and Price determination		1. Meaning of various markets 2. Perfect competition and price output determination 3. Monopoly and price- output determination 4. Monopolistic competition and price-output determination	
UNIT IV- Theory of factor pricing		1. Marginal productivity theory of distribution 2. Wage theories 3. Rent theories 4. Interest theories 5. Profit theories	

UNIT V- Welfare Economics	1. Concept of welfare economics 2. Value Judgment 3. Pigou's welfare economics 4. Pareto's Optimum Theory.	
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PART-C, LEARNING RESOURCES (BOOKS RECOMMENDED)

AUTHOR	TITLE	PUBLISHER
Jhingan, M.L.	Micro Economic Theories (Hindi & English)	Vrinda Publications
Alija, H.L.	Principles of Micro Economics (Hindi & English)	S Chand & Co
Sethi, M.L.	Micro Economics (Hindi & English)	L.N Agrawal
Koutsoyiannis, A.	Modern Micro Economics	McMillan
Dhingra, I. C., V. K. Garg	Principles of Micro Economics	Sultan Chand & Sons
Bose, D., A. Marimuthu	An Introduction to Micro Economics	Himalaya Publishing House
Vengedataram, Deviga, Karunakaran Madhavan	Principles of Economics	Oxford University Press
सिन्हा, वी.सी., पुष्पा सिन्हा	व्यष्टि अर्थशास्त्र	SBPD
पंत जे.सी. एवं मिश्रा	सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र	साहित्य भवन
जैन, के. पी.	आधुनिक माइक्रो अर्थशास्त्र	रतन प्रकाशन मंदिर

SUGGESTED DIGITAL PLATFORM

1	https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php
2	https://vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in/index.php
3	https://epgp.inflibnet.ac.in/Home/ViewSubject

PART-D ASSESSMENT & EVALUATION

Recommended Continuous Evaluation Methods:		
Maximum Marks: 100		
University Exam (UE):100 marks		
Internal Assessment: Continuous	Class Test	0 Marks
Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE):NIL	Assignment/Presentation	0 Marks
External Assessment: University Exam	10 questions (02 from each unit). Attempt one question from each unit.	20 marks each
Section:100		
Time: 3 hrs.		

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SYLLABUS: ECONOMICS

PART-A INTRODUCTION			
PROGRAM: CERTIFICATE	CLASS: B.A. 1 st year	YEAR: 2024	SESSION: 2023-24
SUBJECT: ECONOMICS			
1.	PROGRAM CODE	A1-ECO-CER	
2.	COURSE CODE	A1-ECO-CER-DSC-2	
3.	COURSE TITLE	INDIAN ECONOMY(Core Course)	
4.	COURSE LEARNING OUTCOME	- The students learn about the state of Indian economy pre and post-independence. - The students learn about the planning process and its achievements in Indian economy. - The students come across with the new economic reforms introduced in Indian economy in the year 1991 and its role in India's development. - The students will come to know about some social problems like overpopulation, education, health & malnutrition, poverty, unemployment etc. - The students learn the problems and prospects of agriculture sector in India. - The students learn various aspects of industrial development and reforms process in the industrial economy. - The students learn the role of foreign trade on Indian economy. They will also learn various aspects of foreign trade in India. - The students learn the state income of Chhattisgarh in the form of GSDP, Per capita income, sectorial contribution etc. - The students also learn about the importance of agriculture in Chhattisgarh's economy. - The students learn about various crops their production and productivity. - The students learn about various industries and infrastructure facilities in Chhattisgarh.	
5.	TOTAL MARKS: =100	MAXIMUM MARKS: 100	MINIMUM PASSING MARKS: 34
PART B- CONTENT OF COURSE			
UNIT		TOPICS	
UNIT-I AN INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN ECONOMY		1. INDIAN ECONOMY AT THE TIME OF INDEPENDENCE 2. POST INDEPENDENCE INDIAN ECONOMY 3. DEVELOPMENT THROUGH FIVE YEAR PLANS 4. NITI AAYOG 5. NEW ECONOMIC REFORMS 6. IMPACT OF NEW ECONOMIC REFORMS IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT	

UNIT-II DEMOGRAPHY	1. DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS OF INDIA 2. ISSUES OF EDUCATION, HEALTH, MALNUTRITION AND MIGRATION, POVERTY AND INEQUALITY 3. UNEMPLOYMENT & OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION 4. MUDRA YOJANA 5. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON IN POVERTY & HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	
UNIT-III AGRICULTURE	1. NATURE & IMPORTANCE OF AGRICULTURE 2. AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION & PRODUCTIVITY 3. MAJOR PROBLEMS IN INDIAN AGRICULTURE 4. LAND USE PATTERN & LAND REFORMS 5. NEW AGRICULTURE STRATEGIES & GREEN REVOLUTION 6. RURAL CREDIT 7. AGRICULTURE MARKETING	
UNIT-IV INDUSTRY & FOREIGN TRADE	1. INDUSTRIAL GROWTH & PRODUCTIVITY 2. INDUSTRIAL POLICY & ECONOMIC REFORMS 3. MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM INDUSTRIES (MSME) 4. PROBLEMS OF SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES 5. PUBLIC ENTERPRISES IN INDIA 6. ROLE OF FOREIGN TRADE IN INDIA'S DEVELOPMENT 7. TRENDS OF IMPORT & EXPORT 8. DIRECTION & COMPOSITION OF INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE	
UNIT-V CHHATTISGARH'S ECONOMY	1. GROSS STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT OF CG, PER CAPITA INCOME, SECTORAL CONTRIBUTION IN GSDP 2. AGRICULTURE IN CHHATTISGARH: IMPORTANT CROP, AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION & PRODUCTIVITY, LAND USE, IRRIGATION FACILITIES, LAND HOLDING 3. INDUSTRY IN CHHATTISGARH: MAJOR INDUSTRIES, INDUSTRIAL PROGRESS, DEVELOPMENT PROSPECTS OF MINERAL BASED INDUSTRIES IN CG. 4. INFRASTRUCTURE IN CHHATTISGARH: ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION	

PART C: LEARNING RESOURCES (BOOKS RECOMMENDED)

AUTHOR	TITLE	PUBLISHER
Uma Kapila	India Economy: Performance & Policies	Academic Foundation
Datt, Rudder & K.P.M. Sundharam	Indian Economy	S. Chand & Co. new Delhi
Mishra & Puri	Indian Economy	Himalaya Publishing House